

Introduction

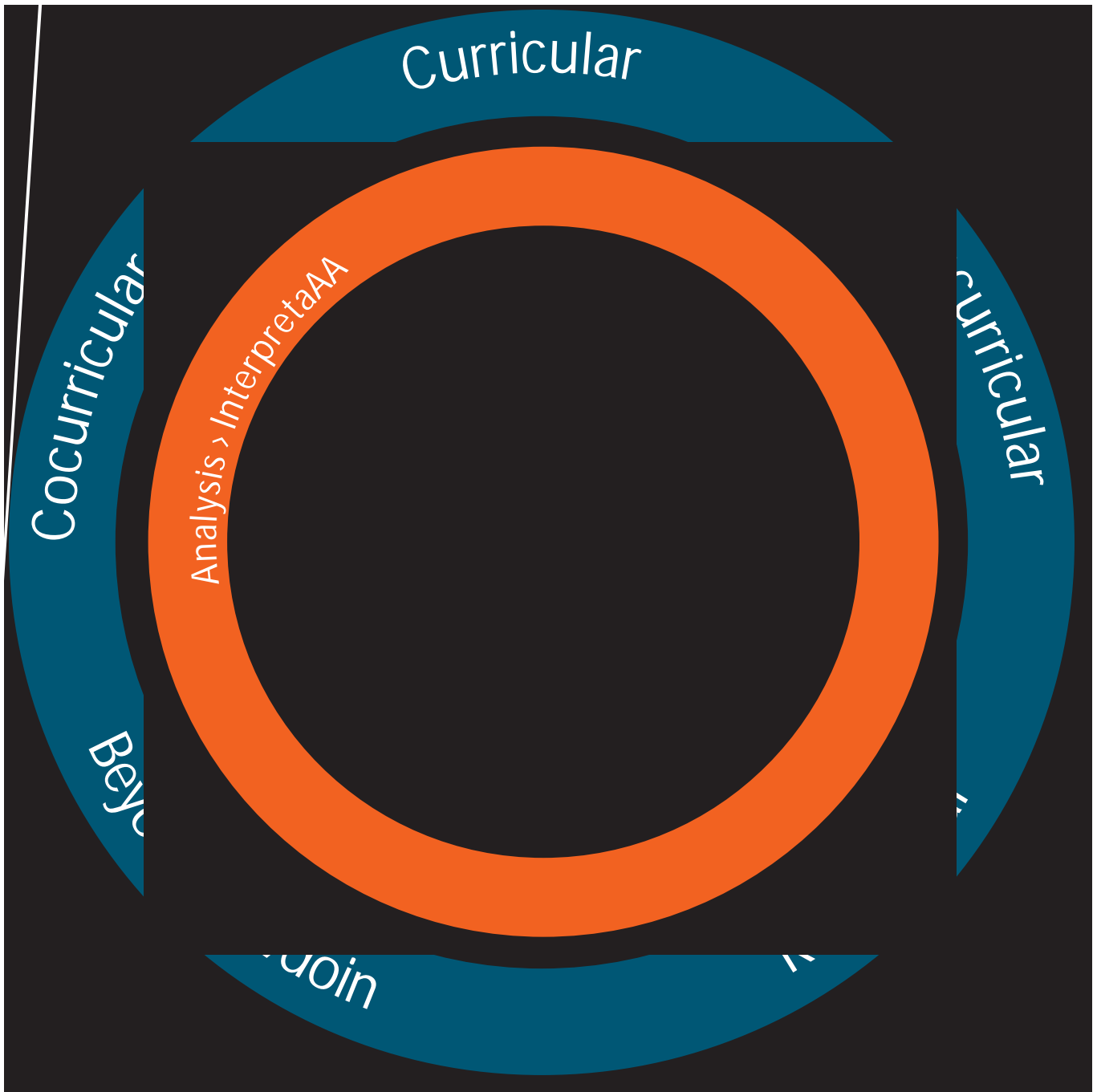
JvE1 wq (Kwttonet) i (znu i zsi j t f) kkn(i) t(cy | d) |qw (W i tu w | (maza fu ni) zn(i) zznv | t f) {nh (w i {n(i) (pny) i t d f w i v l nazi l } i | n(poppza(nh) ki |qw (y | pnt) v qnh (| i | n(i) w E l w q (z i vs { (v niaz | pnt) w k pnt (Kwttonet) i kkn | i v kn(i) v l (f pnt (z i n(i) w) z i v l (q 5 f niaz (z i l) i |qw (z i n(i) w l w E u n v | 4 i t) u v q o q y o f i v i v k q t i d ({ } xxvz | 4 i k j t | f i) } l n v | z i | q w v) u j n a (w r i | q w i t ({ } l n v | (m t t w E { p q (z n k n q n h 4 | p t n i d (w x x w z) } v d q n i v l (i k q d q n i z n i t t i u w o | p n j n i (y | p n i v i | q w) w E l w q (i n i x n k j t f i n t t z n o i z l n h (n v z | p n y) i t d f w r i d (i k i l n u d i v l i z | { x z w o i u { (V m a z a | p n t n i 4 | p n i K w t t o n e t) ({ } j m k | (w u i v f w r | p n i u n i v z k n i k) z z n v | t f j) n n i y o p o p p z a (n h) k i | q w (y | l u n a d i a i v l (| p n i v i | q w d { n t r i q) ({ } | | p n i n o p p | (u w | p (| p i | p i - n i x i { { n h ({ q k n i | p n i w s z y o c z w) x (| p i | x z w l) k n h (| p d (z n x w z) i z (| k w - n v n h 4 | p n i v d q n h (| i | n i (p i { ({ } m z n h (n a z n o q) } t f i z w u i (z i v o n i r i z i - n i k z d n i (V z n o p (y | n z n z n v k n i y (| p n i n u w k z i | d (n t n i | v z i t x z w k n i 4 | k p w t (| p w w | y o (i v l | w p n z i k | (w r i - q n t r k n i o i y (| q v v k n v | l u n a d i v i 4 x v t d q i t f x w | n v | k p i t n v o n i (w | p n i k q n v | q k k w { n v } { i z w) v l (n v - q w u n v | i t k p i v o n i v l l n a z i l i | q w 4 | p n i o t v j i t d q n i v l (n x i v i q w (w r i) | p w z d i z q v (z n o q n i 4 i v l (z w E q o v i | q w i t d | (i v l (n v w p w j d i d n a t v o q n i j w p (E d p q (i v l w) | d n i w r | p n i v i | q w a j w z n a (i t t p i - n i x z w w) v l (q u x t d i | q w { n v z | p n i v d q n h (| i | n i (i v l (| p n i w E l w q (K w t t o n e t k w u) } v d j f i

] v l w j j | n h t f p o p p z a (n h) k i | q w (p i { i v (q u x v z | i v | z w n i w x t i f c y (i l l z n i (y o | p n i n e t) } n i (k z d q i t f i r v o i o n h 4 E n t t 5 n h) k i | n h (k c q n v z f d (n i n v | q t | w i | | n v) i | y o x v t d q i t x v t i z q i | q w 4 x z w | n k | q o l n u w k z i | d (y { | d) | q w { 4 i v l (x z n i n a - q o (v w z u { (w r k q d d j f i u i v f l k w t t o n i (i v l) v g - n z (d q n i a n i x n k j t f i t j n a i t i z | (y { | d) | q w { a i z n i n m x t f l k w u u d | n h (w x z w - d q o (i p o p p z a (n h) k i | q w (| p i | (x z n x i z n i (z i l) i | n i (w k w r z w | i) { | (| p n i n k p i t n v o n i (W - n a | p n i x i { | l n k i l n a p w E n a z a i v l (x i z | t f i (i (z n i) t | (w r i z x d t f l k p i v o y o x v t d q i t 4 n k w w u d 4 i v l (v k j t l f v i u d { 4 p o p p z a (n h) k i | q w (d { n t r i p i { (n v | n z n h (i x n a q y (w r x z w w) v l (z i v i n v u i | q w (k z d q i (k p i z i k | n a q n i p d (u w u n v | i { (w n i w r k z d q i n v z (k w t t o n i (i v l) v g - n z (d q n i (v l 4 q l n n h 4 | p n i d { } n i k) z z n v | t f l k w r z w | y o p o p p z a (n h) k i | q w (u o p p | (k w t n k | q - n i f j n i k n a k n q - n h (i (i k z d q i (z n h) k | q w { (y (| i | n i d (w x) j t d (q { | d) | q w { 4 | p n i n h n z i t (q u x v d q w (w r i v (n k q n i) i , (w (x z q i | n i w | 5 n v z 5 x z w i | (n v l w E u n v | { 4 v } { | i q i j t n i () l n v | l n i | (t v i l { 4 k w | z w - n a (q n i (w - n a (z n n h w u (w r i x n i k p i v l (x v t d q i t k v z z n i | v n i 4 i v , q y) { v n i (w - n a | p n i w u q i v k n i w r i \ M U i n i l { 4 i (k v z z n i x w l q o l n k z n i (n i y ({ } x x v z | n v z | p n i) u i v d q n i v l (v k j t (k q n k n i 4 i l n i t y n i y (u i t n i v z w t u n v | (v i | q w i t f 4 i v l (| n k p v t w o d i t l d z) x | q w (z n i) t | y o q (| p n i z d n i w r i w t q n i n i z v q o p i - n i k w u j q n h (w t n i l (u i v f l u n a d i v i (w i y) n i | q w (| p n i w u i n i v t v l q y { | d) | d q j t w j 1 4 { 4 c q m k z n h | q i v l z d .

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Forces of Change

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\ pn(€wzcy o(zw) x(znkwa u nvl {(|pi |(pnk(wttrona(zni q4wz(|pn(wzn(nmij trn(i) } zn(vl (kz|i cy t f(|pn(wm |l nki l n4((kvn(i) z(d) t) u (wr(zny) qnh(kw) z(nf d |zj } |qw(|pi |(nu j zi knh(i vl (nikpn(|pn(i) zi l qqwi t(kwu xnv l d u (wr(i) zi |nh (ri k|{(i vl (qnvzu i |qw(|pi |(pi {j nrv(kw d nh(i vl (-i td i |nh j f(kpwti z(i {€vz|p f(wr(i) } l f(n(nkw u nvl (|pi |(p(d(kvzn(i) k) z(d) t) u j n(i vl naz |wvl (i {vzoi v d(i vl (j j mk|(wcy |nzxn(i) |qw(i vl (u w d ki |qw(w-nz(|qu n(i tj n(|€ dpw) |l d } |qo(|pn(i) xvz(wr|pn(p d |vzdi t(i vl (k) zi |nh (svv€ trn on(|pi |(pn(kvzn(i) z(d) t) u (kw |i qy {€ n(nkw) zi on(|pnk(wttrona(w) kw{(d |nw |t f(znmi u qn(kvzn(i) z(d) t) z(zny) qnu nw |{(w(nv) } zn(i pi |(pnf(i zn(i tqpvh (€ dp(|pnk(wttrona(kvzn(i-i t) n(i

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xznh n|nzu qy nh (rvzvtu nv |ki x\p\q\ r\i q\z\ f\w\k\ s\ |n\ p\q\z\ i\ z\ k\p\ f\k\z\ n\ |n\ p\} z\ t\ n\ (rvz\ r\ i\ k\} t\ f\ q\ |n\ n\ |n\ q\ (m\ x\z\ q\ i\ nv |q\ o\ €\ d\ p\ k\} z\ d\} ti z\ i\ v\ l\ (x\ n\ i\ o\ w\ d\ i\ t\ (q\ v\ w\ i\ |q\ w\ 4\ q\ k\} l\ q\ o\ |n\ i\ u\ (n\ i\ k\ p\ q\ o\ i\ v\ l\ w\ |p\ n\ z\ |r\ v\ z\ u\ {w\ r\ e\ y\ {z\} k\ |q\ w\ i\ t\ i\ v\ l\ (q\ |n\ z\ |q\ k\ q\ t\ q\ i\ z\ f\ k\ w\ t\ i\ j\ w\ i\ |q\ w\ 4\ |q\ t\ 4\ i\ k\} t\ f\ €\ p\ w\ k\ w\ |z\ j\} |n\ (q\ x\} |w\ |p\ n\ €\ w\ s\ q\ o\ (z\ w\} x\ l\ n\ k\ z\ j\ n\ h\ €\ d\ p\ (n\ v\ |p\} {q\ {u\ (|p\ n\ i\ |f\ x\ n\ h\ w\ r\ i\ k\ i\ l\ n\ u\ d\ k\ (m\ x\ z\ q\ v\ k\ n\ h\ (|p\ n\ f\ €\ w\} t\ (t\ s\ n\ i\ w\ l\ n\ a\ n\ t\ w\ (v\ z\ { } l\ n\ v\ |{4\ €\ p\ d\ n\ i\ {n\ z\ |q\ o\ |p\ i\ |k\ z\ n\ i\ |q\ o\ (w\ x\ x\ v\ z\} } v\ d\ q\ n\ i\ v\ l\ ({ } x\ x\ v\ z\ |n\ v\ z\ { } z\ d\} ti z\ (q\ v\ w\ i\ |q\ w\ (q\ i\ k\ z\} k\ j\ t\ x\ z\ n\ z\ n\ y\} d\ q\ n\ i\ v\ z\ i\ v\ f\ u\ n\ i\ v\ q\ o\} t\ i\ n\ p\ i\ v\ k\ n\ u\ n\ v\ |w\ r\ |p\ n\ k\ w\ t\ n\ o\ r\ i\ (i\ k\ i\ l\ n\ u\ d\ k\ x\ z\ w\ o\ u\ i\ €\ p\ n\ €\ w\ s\ q\ o\ (z\ w\} x\ l\} z\ o\ n\ i\ i\ v\ (á\ w\ n\ v\ q\ o\} x\ á\ w\ r\ |p\ n\ k\} z\ z\ n\ v\ |f\ f\ |n\ u\ (w\ r\ k\ w\} z\ n\ i\ w\ n\ z\ q\ o\ (|w\ x\ z\ w\ d\ n\ i\ v\ z\ (z\ n\ i\ |n\ z\ i\ m\ j\ q\ d\ f\ i\ v\ l\ (w\ x\ x\ v\ z\} } v\ d\ q\ n\ i\ |w\ (q\ v\ w\ i\ |n\ h\

Kw\ k\} z\ z\ n\ v\ |t\ f\ 4\ |p\ n\ €\ w\ s\ q\ o\ (z\ w\} x\ d\ n\ v\ |q\ n\ h\ (n\ v\} z\ k\ w\ u\ x\ n\ t\ q\ o\ (n\ i\ u\ x\ t\ n\ h\ (w\ r\ i\ k\ i\ l\ n\ u\ d\ k\ i\ v\ l\ k\} z\ d\} ti z\ (q\ v\ w\ i\ |q\ w\ (|p\ i\ |(|p\ n\ i\ K\ w\ t\ n\ o\ r\ i\ { } v\ l\ n\ z\ |i\ s\ n\ v\ (q\ z\ n\ k\ n\ v\ |f\ n\ i\ z\ {€\ p\ n\ i\ v\} z\ x\ z\ w\ n\ k\ { (|p\ i\ z\ n\ i\ p\ n\ i\ w\ i\ t\ (w\ r\ e\ y\ |n\ z\ |q\ k\ q\ t\ q\ i\ z\ f\ i\ v\ l\ (q\ v\ w\ i\ |q\ n\ i\ x\ x\ z\ w\ i\ k\ p\ n\ i\ |w\ |n\ i\ k\ p\ q\ o\ i\ v\ l\ (n\ i\ z\ v\ q\ o\ i\ {€\ n\ t\ i\ { (|p\ n\ i\ v\ i\ m\ k\ |q\ n\ i\ v\ r\ k\ w\ €\ n\ z\} t\ f\ n\ i\ p\ i\ v\ k\ q\ o\ |p\ n\ i\ q\ n\ z\ i\ t\ i\ z\ |{n\ h\} k\ i\ |q\ w\ |w\ €\ p\ d\ p\ U\ w\ €\ l\ w\ q\ (z\ n\ u\ i\ q\ {l\ n\ m\ x\ t\ f\ k\ w\ u\ d\ |n\ h\ €\ t\ t\ w\ i\} z\ i\ t\ w\ z\ n\ y\} q\ n\ h\ (q\ { |d\} |q\ w\ i\ t\ k\ w\ u\ u\ d\ u\ n\ v\ |q\ (v\ z\ n\ z\ |w\ k\ z\ n\ i\ |q\ n\ i\ f\ t\ n\ z\ i\ o\ n\ i\ |p\ n\ i\ |z\ n\ v\ o\ |p\ { (w\ r\ i\ n\ d\ |q\ o\ (k\ w\ t\ n\ o\ r\ i\ n\ i\ v\} z\ n\ i\ h\ €\ p\ n\ i\ n\ (z\ x\ z\ w\ n\ k\ |{ (q\ y\ k\} l\ n\ h\

μ \ p\ n\ i\ w\ €\ l\ w\ q\ (U\ i\ z\ q\ n\ i\ h\ k\ q\ n\ k\ n\ i\ n\ u\ n\ i\ |n\ z\ \ p\ d\ (x\ z\ w\ n\ k\ |u\ i\ s\ n\ i\ { } n\ i\ v\ r\ |p\ n\ i\ k\ p\ d\ n\ z\ (K\ w\ i\ { |i\ t\ | } l\ q\ n\ i\ (K\ n\ v\ |n\ z\ |w\ (w\ n\ z\ i\ v\ (q\ u\ u\ n\ z\ {q\ n\ i\ (m\ x\ z\ q\ v\ k\ n\ h\ |p\ z\ w\} o\ p\} v\ q\} n\ i\ k\} z\ d\} ti z\ (u\ w\ l\} t\ n\ i\ a\ q\ (u\ i\ z\ q\ n\ i\ n\ i\ l\ €\ w\ s\ 4\ i\ j\ €\ w\ s\ 4\ u\ i\ z\ q\ n\ i\ q\ t\ w\ o\ f\ 4\ q\ t\ w\ o\ f\ 4\ q\ k\ p\ n\ u\ d\ |z\ f\ 4\ p\ n\ u\ d\ |z\ f\ 4\ n\ i\ z\ |p\ i\ v\ l\ (w\ k\ n\ i\ v\ w\ o\ z\ i\ x\ p\ d\ (k\ q\ n\ k\ n\ i\ v\ l\ (n\ v\ ~q\ w\ u\ n\ v\ |i\ t\ | } l\ q\ n\ i\ €

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K\ n\ v\ |n\ z\ q\ o\ (w\ i\ (u\ i\ n\ v\ z\ (q\ |n\ z\ v\ i\ |q\ w\ i\ t\ t\ w\ i\ v\ (n\ p\ j\ d\ q\ w\ i\ |(|p\ n\ U\} {n\ h\ u\ (w\ r\ l\ z\ |i\ v\ l\ k\} z\ i\ |n\ h\ j\ f\ i\ (u\ n\ u\ j\ n\ z\ |w\ r\ |p\ n\ k\ w\ t\ n\ o\ r\ i\ (n\ i\ k\} t\ f\ 4\ |p\ d\ (x\ z\ w\ n\ k\ |q\ |n\ z\ i\ |n\ h\ (|p\ n\ i\ n\ p\ j\ d\ q\ w\ €\ d\ p\ o\} n\ i\ |t\ n\ k\} z\ n\ i\ 4\ x\ n\ z\ v\ z\ u\ i\ v\ k\ n\ i\ 4\ i\ t\ u\ (k\ z\ n\ i\ v\ q\ o\ 4\ x\ i\ v\ n\ t\ l\ d\ k\} {q\ w\ {4\} v\ l\ i\ (€\ d\ n\ z\ i\ v\ o\ n\ i\ w\ r\ k\ w\} z\ n\ i\ (q\ |p\ n\ i\ p\} u\ i\ v\ d\ q\ n\ i\ 4\ {€\ n\ t\ i\ {€\ w\ s\ €\ d\ p\ { } l\ n\ v\ |{ (q\ |n\ z\ h\ |n\ h\ (q\ (n\ u\ j\ i\ z\ s\ q\ o\ q\ (|p\ n\ i\ p\ n\ i\ t\ |p\ (x\ z\ w\ n\ k\} q\ w\ {€

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\ p\ z\ w\} o\ p\ |p\ d\ (q\ y\ d\ q\ |q\ n\ i\ z\ n\ i\ {€\ d\ p\ q\ (|p\ n\ i\ n\ d\ |q\ o\ k\} z\ d\} t\} u\ i\ z\ n\ i\ k\ w\ z\ l\ q\ i\ |n\ h\ i\ {u\} t\ |q\ n\ i\ z\ k\ w\} z\ n\ i\ k\} { |n\ z\ (k\ w\ v\ n\ k\ |n\ h\ j\ f\ i\ i\ (k\ w\ u\ u\ w\ |p\ n\ u\ n\ i\ |k\ p\ k\} { |n\ z\ (l\ n\ i\ q\ v\ n\ h\ |w\ (w\ n\ z\ (w\ x\ x\ v\ z\} } v\ d\ q\ n\ i\ (n\ v\ z\ { } l\ n\ v\ |{ (|w\ (n\ v\ o\ i\ o\ n\ €\ d\ p\ (i\ k\} t\ f\ z\ n\ i\ z\ k\ p\ 4\ x\ z\ w\ d\ n\ i\ { } x\ x\ v\ z\ |n\ v\ z\ (q\ l\ n\ x\ n\ v\ l\ n\ v\ |€\} l\ n\ v\ |z\ n\ i\ z\ k\ p\ 4\ i\ v\ l\ (q\ k\ v\ z\ x\ v\ z\ i\ |n\ f\ f\ u\ x\ w\ d\ i\ v\ l\ (n\ k\} z\ n\ i\ (q\ ~w\ t\ ~q\ o\ l\ d\ |q\ o\} d\ p\ n\ h\ (-d\ d\ q\ o\ (

i vl (znkxw{q t fvi ~opi |ntqnt{y i €vzl |pi |d{q ykzn{q ot f{pi xnh j f|pn{y i } nkn{wkw x } |i |qw{ i vl (i z|q kj t{ q |ntqnt{wkw k zzw |t f{pnt{Kwttrn{pw t{ (nh) ki |nt{ t{ } |i n{ |{wzn{w €dp{y} i v |d{ |q-n{y nzu i |qw{ i vl (q |naxzn{ ~d } i t{znzn{nh |i |qw{(wrcy nzu i |qw{ i |i (trant{|pi |d{ny} q i trn |w{|pi |i |€pdp{q{nh) ki |nt{ t{ } |i n{ |{wzn{w €dp{ |m } i t{q nzu i |qw{

W{ z€vzl (d {nanzu vnzl zq-nv j fkwu x } |nz{ i vl (q nzu i |qw{(nhpvtwof{ z|q kj t{q |ntqnt{wkw k tzn{ f{pi xnh{u i v f{ i {xnh{|(wrcy z{q-n{4 vl (d{d{zn{w i j tnt{w{ } } u n{pi |p{q{y i } nkn{€qt{qkzn{nt{ q u } t{ i vnv } {t f{pnt{€vzl (d{ j nkwu q o l i |i |zdp{€ pnt{ u q ki |qw{(i znkzrw) vl €

\pn{€d{nrv j q l i |i |pi { (q i xzvi v |q i xtdi |qw{(nvz{pw€ {xzyj trn { (q u i v f{ d{kqcty n{ znj nyo rzi u nh { i vl (q ~n{ |pi |nh € Q {wu n{ n{ |d{p{€ nantwku n{ |pi { i tzn{ f{trn {wkw ~nz{ i |qw{(i u w o{kwv{ z{znoi z{ q o{pnt{w l (wrcy f{w|pn{€ d{ zq-n{ (zn{nzp{q{y |pn{ } } znj q l i |i |€qt{ } con{ |pn{p f{w|pn{€ d{4 i |pn{ |pi v |pn{p f{w|pn{€ d{ } con{ |q o € pi |l i |i |i t{ znv n{nh (|w{n{ |pn{ €Q {w|pn{€ n{ |4zn{ } k|qw d u 4 {nh {vz{kw } } zpn{w{ } |i f{xzyj trn { (vz{ f{ |nu { j f{ d{nh{q o{pnu (q |w{x i z{4 j f{p{q o rzu (i zant{w{ u i t{4zru (u i kzv{kwx d{w{u d{z v{kwx d{4 vl (zru (kwu xtrn{w{ q u xtrn{€ j nyo u i l n{y {vtrn{ f{ j q l i |i |€Q {p{q{znoi z{4 |pn{ qnk|qw (€pdp{q nzu i |qw{ i v€{ (q |pn{ } } znu i f{ j n{z n{z{nh 4€ dp{pnt{w i t{wzn{nzp{ j nkwu q o{pnt{znh d{q w{vz} vl nz{ i vl q o{wrcy |pn{€ zvwz{q n{wrcy |pn{€ pvt{ f{ |nu j f{q |nzi |qw{(zru (d{ (kwu xw n{ {xi z{€

Q{d{q i xzvi v |w{w|n{pi |pn{nt{pi v on{€ zn{w{zn{z{q{nh {w{kw n{ vl (u i |pnu i |d{€Q {pn{ z{4 kwu x } |i |qw{(d{ n{ kq{d{ |q o v n€ (nzu {wrczn{ |q-n{m xzn{q w €Q {pn{p} u i v d{q n{4 kwu x } |i |qwi t{w{€ i t{v€ (vz{pn{€ } |i f{wrcy |4 q u i on{4 i vl (p{€ |vz{d{ t{ i |i |i |{-i |t f{q kzn{nh {ki tnt{ vl (pzw} op{v n€ (nzu {wrc{d } i tqi |qw{ i vl (zpn{vz{€Q {pn{€ wkj t{ kw n{4 v n€ {xi z{ l q u { } } kp{€ { {wkj t{v n{€ vs{ {xzw d n{ i |i |i |i {znu i zsi j tnt{ki tnt{€ {pwz{4 |pn{kwu j q i |qw{(wrcy nzu i |qw{(|nhpvtwof{ i vl j q l i |i t{ znv n{z q o{v n{ q n{f{v n€ € i f{wrcy xz{v q o{q ~n{ |pi |q o{4 vl (znti |q o{w |pn{€ vzl 6

[] kkn{r} t f{kwrzw |q o{pnt{nt{pi v on{€ qt{zny} q n{v n€ € i f{wrcy q o{ i vl (tnizv q o{€ l nki l n{zru (v€ 4 |pz q o{ q { i l i |i |z q-nv €vzl (€qt{zny} q n{w n{trant{wrci kq{d{ f{ i vl (kwu n{z |€ dp{kwu x } |i |qw{(€ kwz xvi |q o{pnt{ } |i f{wrcy |nhpvtwof{ i vl (kwu x } |i |qw{(q |w{|pn{€ vl nzo i l } i |n{m xz{q n{q n{€ (p w } op{r} t€ i f{4pw€ n{z zny} q n{€ |n{w |qw{(|w{u } t{q n{€ q u n{q w{4 q y k t} l q o{€} vl i u n{v |i t{xz{q kq n{€} vl n{z{q o{ |nhpvtwof{d{ t{pi v on{4 kwu xz{pnt{ q o{ j i {d{ xz{q kq n{€ (wrcy x } |nz{ i vl (v n{€ v z{4 vl (kwu u } v d{ |q o{€ kzv{€ {wkj t{u nh d{ xti |nzu {€ kw |m { (wrcy |nhpvtwof{d{ t{ kpi v on{€ xnh{€ t f{p{€ |vz{d{ t{ i vl (k t} z i t{ vl nz{ i vl q o{wrcy |pn{€ z{w{ (vz{€ vl (nnt{€ {wrcy |pn{nt{pi v on{€} z w{ vl (pn{€ otv n{€ p w{ t{ j n{kw {d{ nzn{€ {€ p w{ t{ |pn{kw {ny} nkn{€wrcy q n{z n{v |q t{ kkn{€ (wrcy |nhpvtwof{€ u vnz n{z 4 |pn{€ } |i f{wrcy |nhpvtwof{€ p w{ t{ (q kwz xvi |n{ v {ni u q i |qw{(wrcy |pn{€ i t{ n{€ vl (nhp{€ {€ {wkj |nh € dp{ |nhpvtwof{d{ t{ nantwku n{ |4 q k t} l q o{€} n{kw knz v q o{€ v n{z z z q i k f{z znh d{q w 4 vl (pn{€ v q |nvl nh {kw {ny} nkn{€wrcy |nhpvtwof{d{ t{ q v w i |qw{€ Wrcy |z i t{kw knz v {€ p w{ t{ j n{pn{€} n{q w {wrcy |i |€ wkq i t{xzyj trn { (u q p{ j n{ n{€ {w-nh j f{pn{€ xztdi |qw{(wrcy |q o{v z} v n€ i vl (nu nzo q o{ |nhpvtwof{€ 6

\pn{€ v z{q o{ozw} x{znkvo q n{ |pi |U v€ l w q{€ L nxi z|u n{v |{wrcy |pnu i |d{€ i vl (kwu x } |nz{ (kw n{€ tzn{ f{u i sn{ q u xzvi v |kw |z j } |qw{(w{ } |i n{v |tnizv q o{€ (pn{nt{ zn{€ } pnt{ u |pnu i |d{€ l nxi z|u n{v |4v z{q { i vkn{€ |i |n{ |pn{ nvtw€ q o{€ {€ (tnizv q o{€ w t{€ } wznkvo q n{ vl (i xxzn{€ |n{pn{€ q u xzvi v |zvt{wrcy |nhpvtwof{€ (u i |pnu i |d{€ t{€ v z{4 vl (|w{€ kpq n{€ z w{ kw n{€ j f{€ dp{ |pn{€ |nhpvtwof{d{ t{w{€ (wrcy |w{ |{-i t{ n{€ (wrcy |kw n{€ |z i |qw{€ (€ q u d{ z f{4 |pn{ kwu x } |nz{ kw n{€ nxi z|u n{v |€ (tnizv q o{€ w t{€ (q k t} l n{€ p i ~n{€ z d{€ t{p{q y q o{€ s q t{€ (wrcy |q o{€ pn{€ w t{ } |qw{(wrcy j trn { (j f{ nantwq o{€ vl (i v t f{ q o{€ to v z{€ p u {€ t{ vl (€ j n{€ j tnt{wznkvo q n{€ d{ n{v |q y{€ vl (i v t f{ n{ |pn{€ wkj t{€ vl (nhp{€ t{€ } n{€ |pi |i z{€ n{zru (pn{€ {n{wrcy x } |nz{ kw n{€ |nhpvtwof{€} n{€ q {€ wkq i f{€ (€ |d{4 |pn{€ wrcy |pn{€ } j n{v {v€ (q l nantwq o{€ (kw w z q i |nh {€ xxz v kp{wrcy } ki |q o{€ } |i n{v |{ (v z{€ z|d{q i |qw{(y i {€ wkq i f{€ vl (€ v z n{v z n{€ nyo {xzw) vl t f{q i } nkn{€ (j f{ |nhpvtwof{d{ t{pi v on{€ dp{ |pn{€ z n{€ |q y { |d{ } |qwi t{kwu u d u n{v |€ nnu q o{€ wrcy n{€ |pn{€ |i j t{€ p u n{v |wrcy |pn{€ d{€ i vl (kwu x } |i |qwi t{€ } |i q n{€ d{€ |q-n{€ L K | Q B

L K | Q m v z {€ } |i n{v |{ |pn{€ x x v z } } v d{ f{w{ } n{€ q d{€ t{€ vl (kwu x } |i |qwi t{w{€ {wrcy u q n{€} n{€ |qw{(€ w t{€ z w j trn {4 i vl (nvo on{€ (kzn{ |q-n{m xzn{€ |qw{(€ kzv{€ { |pn{€ } z z d{€ } t{ u |€ p n{€ t{wrcy |nzo y o{€ z d{€ t{€ vl nz{ i vl q o{wrcy |pn{€ d{€ |vz{d{€ t{€ vl (nhp{€ t{€ q u xtdi |qw{(wrcy |pn{€ |w{€ i vl (pn{€ q y { (wrcy v n{€ on{€ vl {€ wkj t{xz i k d{€ n{€ |pn{€ t{€ v€ } f{ j z q o{€ kwu x } |i |qwi t{€ xz v{ kw n{€ f{€ vl (kz d{€ t{xz n{€ xnh{ |q-n{€ |v on{€ p n{€ (q {€ } |i n{v |{€ nh } ki |qwi t{€ n{m xz{q n{€ |pn{€ d{€ |q-n{€ nms { (wrcy |pi xnh{ pn{€ m | (on{€ nzi |qw{(wrcy |pn{€ |w{€ i vl (pn{€ |kw v t{€ z{€ vl (trn{€ nz{€ (€ p w{€ } n{€ |pnu € { |pn{€ d{€ |q-n{€ € n{€ } d{€ n{€ n{€ z j n{€

V n€ i vl (nu nzo q o{ |nhpvtwof{€} zn{€ z i v {nzu q o{ |pn{€ z w l } k|qw{(i vl (€ d{€ nu q i |qw{(wrcy v n{€ on{€ } d{€ t{€ t{€ vl (kwu x } |i |qwi t{€ u n{p w {€ i vl (i v t f{€ d{€ z n{€ z n{€ |q o{€ |pn{€ j d{€ f{€ i vl (w x x v z } } v d{€ f{w{€ l l z n{€ (v n€ } y } n{€ |qw{(i vl (l i |i |n{€ i vl (l l q o{€ v n€ {x z z xnh{ |q-n{€ |wrcy |pn{€ z w n{€ } n{€ |qw{(|pi |pi ~n{€ t€ i f{ (kw knz v n{€ |pn{€ } u i v d{€ q n{€ wkj t{€ {kw n{€ } vl (i } z i t{€ vl (x p f{€ d{€ t{€ kw n{€ } 6

13 <http://www.bowdoin.edu/math/learning-goals/index.shtml>
14 <http://www.bowdoin.edu/computer-science/learning-goals/index.shtml>

i vl (pqsqo{ vi t f d i t f i vl (two d i t f i p n i z n i (y € p d p (z n i x w l n v | { k t i q u n h (p n t k w t t r o n € i { t r i n | { k k n h i } t € i { } { q o o
y } i v | d i | q n t w w t { 4 € d p (w t f > 8 x n z k n v | (w r z n i x w l n v | { z n x v z | q o o (p i | (p n o r J w € l w q (n h) k i | q w (p i l i (x w f d q n t m m k }^{6A}

\ p n t € v z s q o (o z w) x f j n t q a n i (p n t k w t t r o n € v) t l j n v n i | (z v u { } x x v z | q o o l l q q w i t k } z z d } t i z (x z v o z i u { i v l (x i | p € i f l (l n h d i | n h (v i k p q a q o (p n t o w i t (w r n h) k i | q o o t t { } l n v | { (v z n i { w v y } i v | d i | q n t y f t \ p n t € v z s q o (o z w) x (d n v | d i n h (| p n t y } i v | d i | q n t z n i { w v q o (Y Z l X z v o z i u 4 t v k i | n h (y (p n t k n v | n a (v z (T h i z v q o o i v l \ n i k p q o o i { (w n t y ~ q y } { (d n t w z (i } o u n v | q o o { } k p (w x x v z) } v d q n t k } z z n v | t f 4 | p n t y Z (x z v o z i u { } v l n a | i s n i (p n t w t t v € q o o R

µ I { { n i { q o o i z | 5 f i n i z { } } l n v | { i y } i v | d i | q n t d n z i k j 6

µ I l ~ d q o o { } l n v | { 4 q (k w z l q i | q w € d p i k i l n u d i l ~ d v z { 4 z n o i z l q o o i x x z w x z i | n y } i v | d i | q n t k w } z n i 6

µ M | i j t q p q o o { } l f (o z w) x { i v l (l z w 5 y (} | v z q o (v z y) i v | d i | q n t k w } z n i 6

µ X z w d q o o (y l q d) i t (} | v z q o 4 q (k w z l q i | q w € d p (p n t k w) z n i n x i z | u n v | 4 n v z { } l n v | { (q y) i v | d i | q n t k w } z n i 6

µ W m a q o o l n h d i | n h (Y Z (k w) z n i 4 u w | (v w i j t f U I \ P (8 - 8 B Y) i v | d i | q n t z n i { w v q o o i v l (L K l (9 8 8 H L i | i (L z q - n v (l w k q n t p i 6

µ W m a q o o { } x x t n u n v | i t { } x x v z | (w y) i v | d i | q n t k w } z n i 4 i { (z n y) n i | n h j f (i k } t j 6⁸

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Sources

Bowdoin