



|

(1, 2, 8). C
9,

C

(10). F

11.

H
C. emanei
C. elegans
C. emanei

(F. . 4; $F_{4, 248} = 6.73, p < 0.0001$). (E 464)

I (B146) (B259) G
($F_{2, 248} = 132.82, p < 0.0001$). I

24 (F. . 4).

G 20 % (F. . 4).

(50-90 %) 24 (F. . 4).

E m m m C. elegans
C. elegans

23 fog-2 30

C. elegans C. remanei

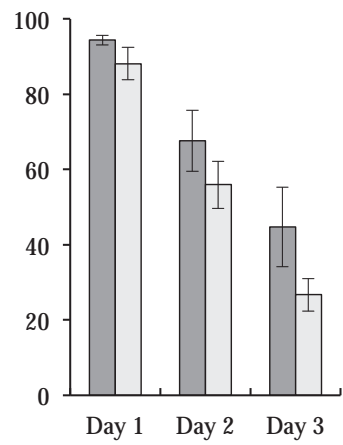
31 12 C. elegans

60

fog-2 60

H (G0

G60, $F_{1,8} = 37.80, p = 0.0003, F. . 5$).
.10001



(E 464)

(F 2),

(F 4).

(F 4). F 40

C. emanei

C. emanei,

C. elegans

C. elegans,

(23, 24). F

17. F. [unclear], *C. elegans*

C. elegans, 20, 21.

I. [unclear] *C. elegans*
C. elegans 60

F. [unclear] *fog-2*

(F. 5).

41

C. elegans

lg-1

18.

C. elegans

(),
C. emanei

(E. 7).

5. I
(., 44). A. C.

B,
I
I *C. elegans*,

C. elegans *C. emanei*

C

D. o o hila melanoga. e 45, 46.

“ ”

47-49.

C. b. igg ae
C. nigoni 13

C. elegans

C. emanei 60

I

C. elegans

C. emanei
C. elegans

18. I

C. elegans

N m

20 C.
G *E. che ichia coli*

50. G
C. elegans *C. emanei*

>10

F

(HC) -C (C) H -C

HC

(i.e.,

fog-2

(71) JK574

fog-2 (71)

fog-2

HC-

C-

C

B

HC-

C-

F

HC

C

41 . F

HC , 60 4

100 4

HC-

I

C , 60 4

C-

B

HC

C

60

30 60.

A.

L

C. emanei,

(24)

F

90-

(30

... F. E. ...
... F. C. elegans, ...
... GF ...
(J 10, A I ...).

C. elegans ...
... HC C ...
... 50 ... (7 ...
... 2 B ...

A ...
... D D ... (...),
... :10.5061/ ... 13 4.

C m ...
The authors declare that they have no competing interests.

A ...
MFP and PCP designed the project. CP and MA performed the reproduction and longevity studies in C. elegans. LC and JLA performed the sperm competition and sperm size experiments in C. elegans. MFP, CW, and KA performed the experimental evolution and phenotypic assays in C. elegans. PCP analyzed the data. MFP, JLA, and PCP wrote the paper. All authors have read and approved the final version of the manuscript.

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