Short- and long-term costs of reproduction in a migratory songbird





Hypotheses and predictions: breeding period



Hypotheses and predictions: pre-migratory period



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Hypotheses and predictions: apparent annual survival





Pre-migratory period

2010 β -0.4•, 40 -1.3, P 0.1v2, 41 -0.11, P 0.1v1, 2010 β 0.30, 41 0.3, P 0.3).







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