

&RQWHP SRUDU\ (OLWH ,WDOLDQ,W\$ĩ\$QWD ó ,ab @ PV à y^u uÃ¿Qo

SUHVHQWDWLRQ RI QHZ LQIRUPDWLRQ DQG LQ WKH WUDQV  
PDWWHU IRU DQ (QJOLVK VSHDNLQJ DXGLHQFH 0\ ZRUđ J 7.

LQWURGXFWRU\ SKDVH RI P\ ZRUN UHDGLQJ ERWK (QJOLVK  
VSHFLDOLVW ERRNVWRUHV DQG OLEUDULHV WR ILQG DQG U  
GLIILFXOW WR DFFHVV , FRQGXFWHG IRXU IDFH WR IDFH LQ  
LQ ERWK (QJOLVK DQG ,WDOLDQ DQG UHFHLYHG WZR ZULWV  
RI P\ UHVHDUFK UHYROYHG DURXQG YLVLWLQJ WKH WKUHH  
0LODQ DQG 9HQLFH WR VHH WKHVH FROOHFWLRQV DQG W  
DOVR KDG WKH RSSRUWXQLW\ WR VHH D SULYDWH FROOHFW  
PXVHXP FRQVHFUDWHG LQ ,WDO\ DQG DQ H[DPSOH RI WKH L  
WKHLU FROOHFWLRQV WKDW PDQ\ RI WKHVH FROOHFWRUV S

7KH UHVXOWV RI P\ UHVHDUFK LQGLFDWHG WKDW WKR  
DQG YDULHG EHWZHHQ FLWLHV DQG UHJLRQV WKH PDMRUL  
SURYLQFHV EXW OLYH YHU\ LQWHUQDWLRQDO OLIHVW\OHV  
DUW 7KHLU FROOHFWLRQV VRPHWLPHV PDLQWDLQ DQ ,WDO  
DOPRVW DOO RI WKHP DUH YHU\ ZHOO HGXFDWHG DQG D O  
ILHOGV 7KH\ DUH PRUH OLNHO\ WR EX\ DUW IURP DXFWLRQ  
JDOOHULVWV \$IWHU HVWDEOLVKLQJ ZKR WKH\ DUH P\ UHV  
,WDOLDQ FXOWXUH \$OWKRJK PDQ\ HOHPHQWV RI WKH ,WD  
GDLO\ OLIH GR QRW KROG PFK HIIHFWRU VZD\ RYHU WKHV  
LQIOXHQH WKHLU KDELWV 7KH ,WDOLDQ &XOWXUDO +HULV  
DUW LQ ,WDOLDQ &XOWXUH KLVWRULFDQO\ 7KVVH HOHPHQ  
WKHP LGHDO LQ UHVSHFW WR FROOHFWRUV LQ WKH PRGHU  
ZD\ DQG VLJQLILFDQWO\ PRUH OLNHO\ WR EX\ RXW RI D SHU  
LQYHVWPHQW 7KLV UHVHDUFK FXOPLQDWHG LQ D ODUJH V  
UHOHYDQW UHVHDUFK VRPH VSHFLILF FDVHV DV H[DPSOHV  
LQ DQ LQTXLU\ LQWR KRZ WKH DUW ODQGVFDSDH PLJKW VKL  
SHQGLQJ FKDQJHV WR WKH ,&+& ,Q WKH )DOO VHPHVW  
6DLEHU PDLQO\ WUDQVODWLQJ H[FHUSWV RI WKH ZRUN LQ

)DFXOW\ 0HQWRU 'U \$ULHOOH 6DLEHU

)XQGHG E\ 7KH 6XUGQD )RXQGDWLRQ 8QGHUJUDGXDW 5HV